

[237] On the origin of evil of every kind.
H. I have said that Debility is the pri-
-posing cause of all Diseases. But to
to I will not rest physical evil alone
upon debility - It is the cause of all
evil of all kinds.
~~the moral evils~~, to I hope to prove
hereafter. I shall only give you the
outlines of my opinions upon this
subject. —

I shall divide evil into two
kinds. Physical & Moral. Physical
includes the evils which exists in the
human body, and in the globe. Moral
includes the evils which exist in the
mind. —

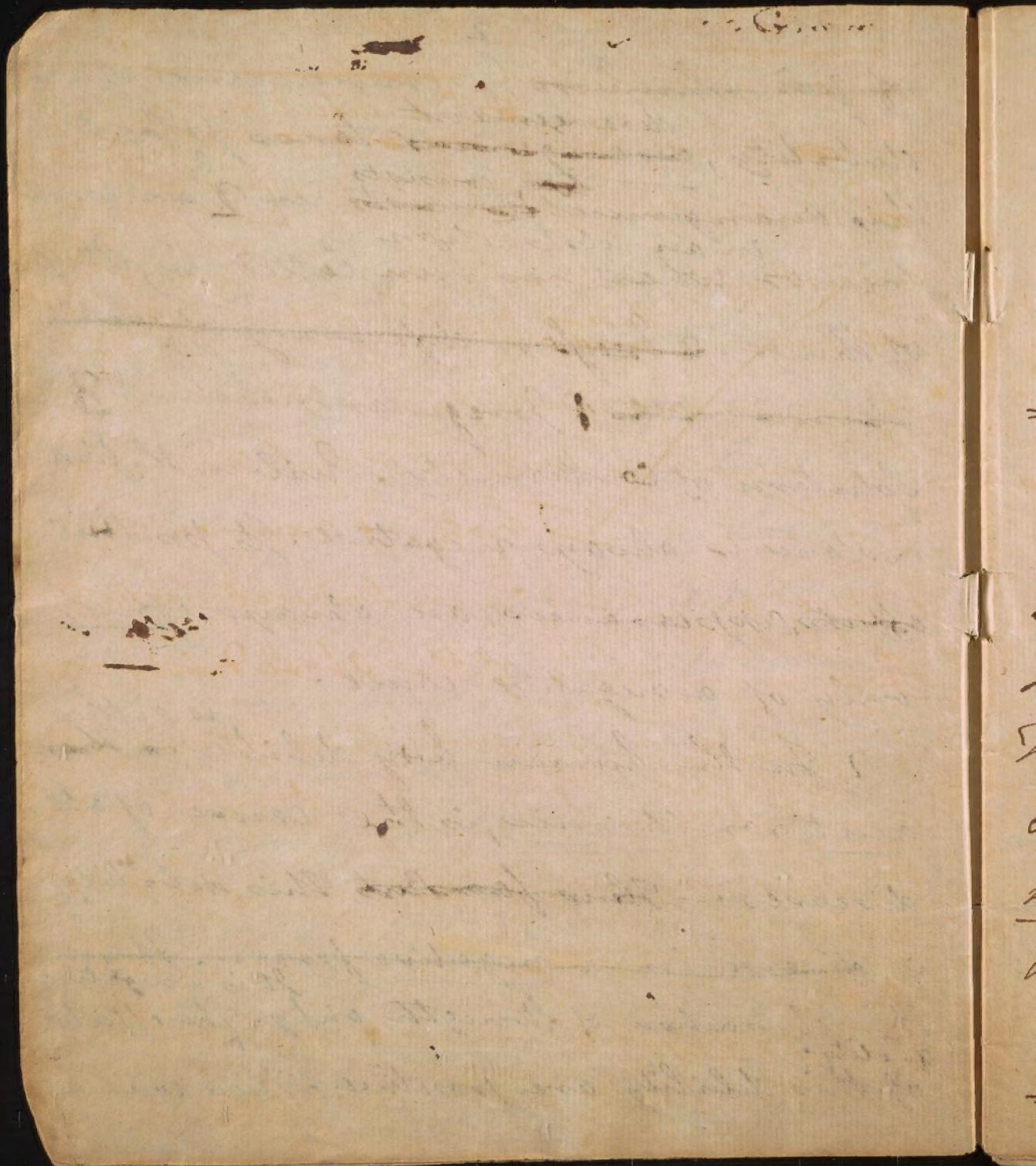
Evil of all kinds ~~consists in~~ is
from original debility. It is the ~~abstra~~
~~tion~~

~~produces & irregular morbid
excitement, which constitutes
the ~~the~~ essence of disease. where
it continues long without being
subdued its effects are error loci,
or fluids & solids occupying places
which do not belong to them, &
a destruction of substance, or a
solution of contiguity.~~

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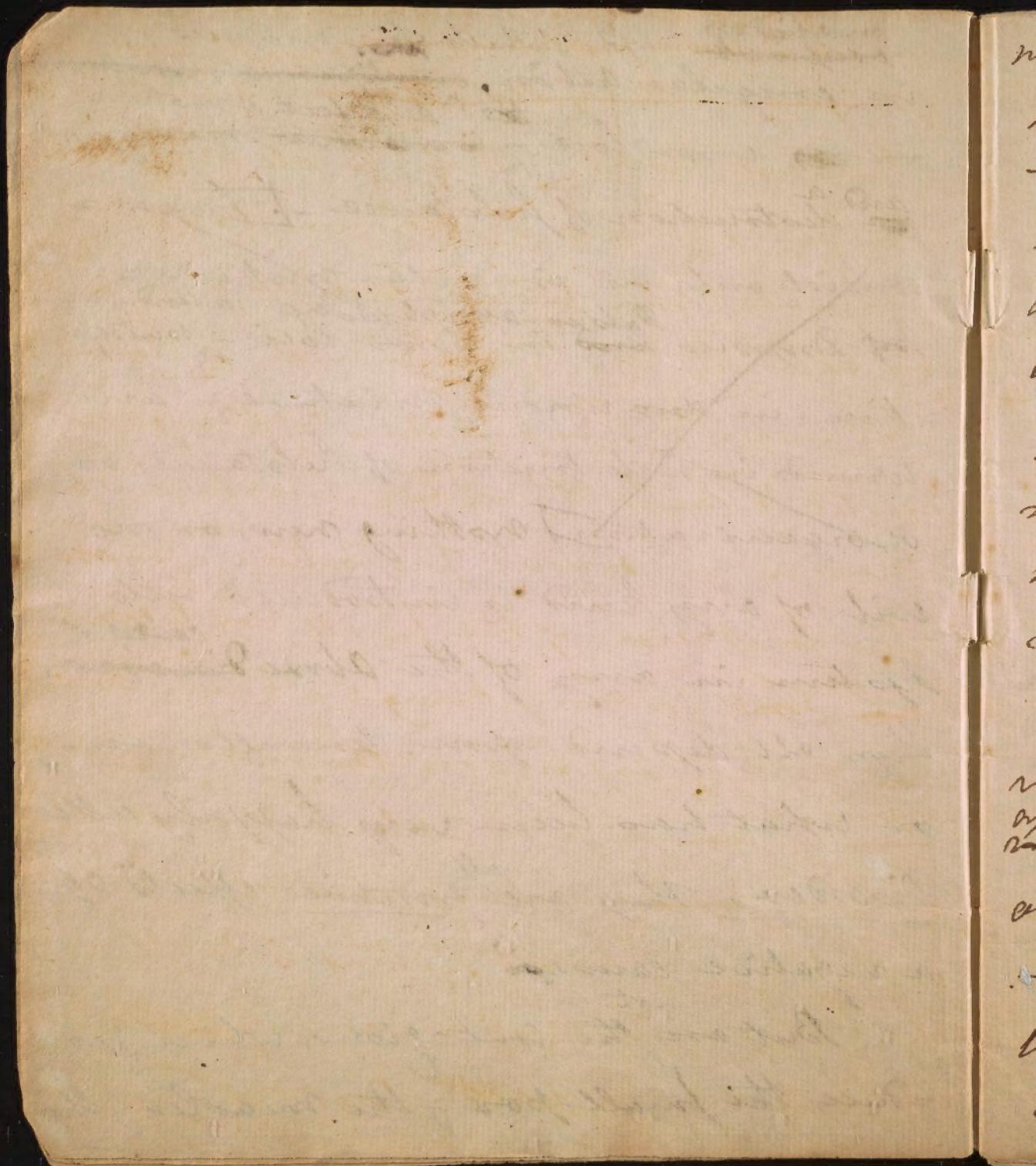
of good, which is in consequence of this debility, ~~dearrangement~~ ^{derangement} takes place. This derangement ~~consists~~ ^{consists} in 2 an endocli, or what has been called the fitup of things. 2 ~~Loss or deficiency of motion~~ ⁿ attended with 1 Irregular motion. & 3^{ly} Solution of continuity. Evil in the first instance is always negative. Its positive effects, appearances, are always effects only of a negative cause. —

1 In the human body debility, ~~is either~~ ^{is either} acute, or chronic, is the cause of all diseases. — ~~has~~ ^{has} ~~been~~ ^{been} This debility is disease in a negative form. It is the abstraction of Strength only. The effects of this debility are positive. They consist



~~involves on
excuse~~ 3 which ~~it~~ produces
in irregular action, ~~or~~ ~~violent, violent~~
~~is error loci - is~~ ^{is} a defect of motion
~~and destruction of substance -~~ Errors ~~consist only in irregular motions -~~
~~but Dipsies~~ ^{Palsies - Appoplexy of} ~~and in~~ a tendency to
- ~~in~~ ^{cases} mixture; - and
wounds in a destruction of substance, or
of organization, nothing new, or no
evil of any kind is introduced into the
system in any of the above ~~diseases~~.
They all depend upon derangement,
or what has been very happily called
disorder, They are ^{all} positive effects of
a negative cause.
^{not}

But are the contagions which pro-
-duce the small pox, [&] the measles, - the



microscopic w^{ch} produce pestilential diseases, real or positive
plague & the yellow fever & evils? No
— they are not. — The smallpox, and
the measles are inoffensive to brute
animals. They produce fever & eruptions
in the human body from an error
loui. They are an undue mixture of things not
related to each other, or a mixture of
them in an undue proportion. ~~These~~
The contagion of the smallpox & measles,
~~serve~~ ^{serve} for any thing we know some
valuable purposes in the creation, &
appear to ^{may be an} be a misplaced expenditure
only of ~~some~~^a necessary part of the globe.
— a piece of bread sliding into the
windpipe, produces a serious disease,
& sometimes death. But who upon

V. But are not the

This amount will ^{brand} fill the bread with
ling of a malignant, or world nature.
- It produces a disease only from an
error loci. - Had it followed the law
of nature imposed upon it, it would
have descended into the Oesophagus,
quietly nourished the body. [✓]

But are the ^{not} miasmata ^{which} produce those
Plagues & the yellow fever ^{or positive} ~~fevers~~
whole cities & countries, real evils?
they are not. They act ^{only} by
being misplaced, or by ^{an} excess in their
quantity acting by their stimulus upon
the human body. To vegetables the
miasmata ^{which} produce the yellow fever
afford a most cordial & agreeable

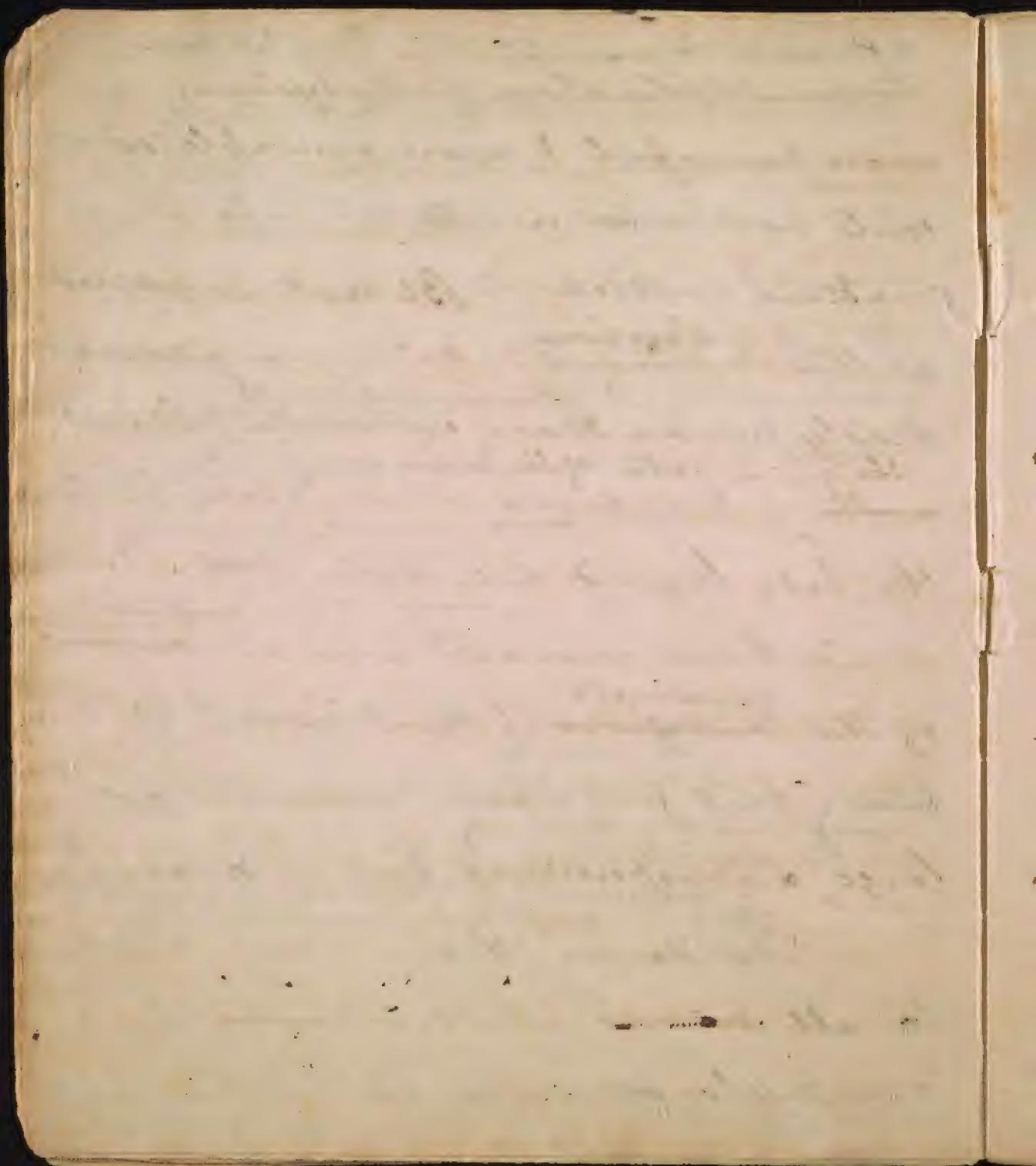
or if this be not admitted, and ^{stimulus.} Depar^y ^{these miasmata} ^{contagious} Nourishment, ^{for the body they induce} disease only by their excess. A moderate quantity of the ^{miasmata which produce} ^{contagion of the yellow} fever, ^{when} admitted into the system ~~will~~ ^{long} is I can say from experience is a cordial, and a large quantity of it, when opposed by a low diet, supplies ^{by} the vigor it imparts to the system, the absence of ^{stimulating} ~~cordial~~ Aliment. To the stimulus of this contagion upon my system, I ascribe my having ~~performed~~ ^{in the year 1793.} performed labors, ^{the} ^{4th} part of which (under under circumstances) would have destroyed me in a few days. Were it possible to bottle up ^{these miasmata} ~~the~~ ^{4th} part

again - not only the missmata, but
the filthy waters which ~~occur~~ emit them
in our Docks, & Streets & Alleys, are ^{positive} ~~not evils~~.
They are so only, from their relative filthiness.
- when conveyed (as they ought to be) to
the fields & gardens in the neighbourhood of
cities, they produce luxuriant crops of clover,
& the most delicious fresh fruits.

¶ And yet who has considered
Opium as a real evil? on the
contrary - it is ^{one of the greatest blessings} ~~positive~~
of this life - & hence it has been happily
“Dei donum” by D' Mere. F.

afterwards to prescribe it in limited doses,
~~its multiplication in the system, a~~
more powerful & more agreeable cordial
could not be ~~be~~ introduced into the
materia medica. - Be not surprised
at this ~~sentiment~~ ^{assertion}. Opium is a more
deadly poison than either ~~the~~ ^{" the contagion of} plague
~~the miasma of the plague or~~
~~the yellow fever,~~ when taken into
the body beyond a certain dose. How-
-ever have recovered from an ~~occurrence~~
^{expiring}
~~miasma~~ of the ~~contagion~~ of the plague & yellow
fever, but few have recovered from
large & disproportional doses of opium.

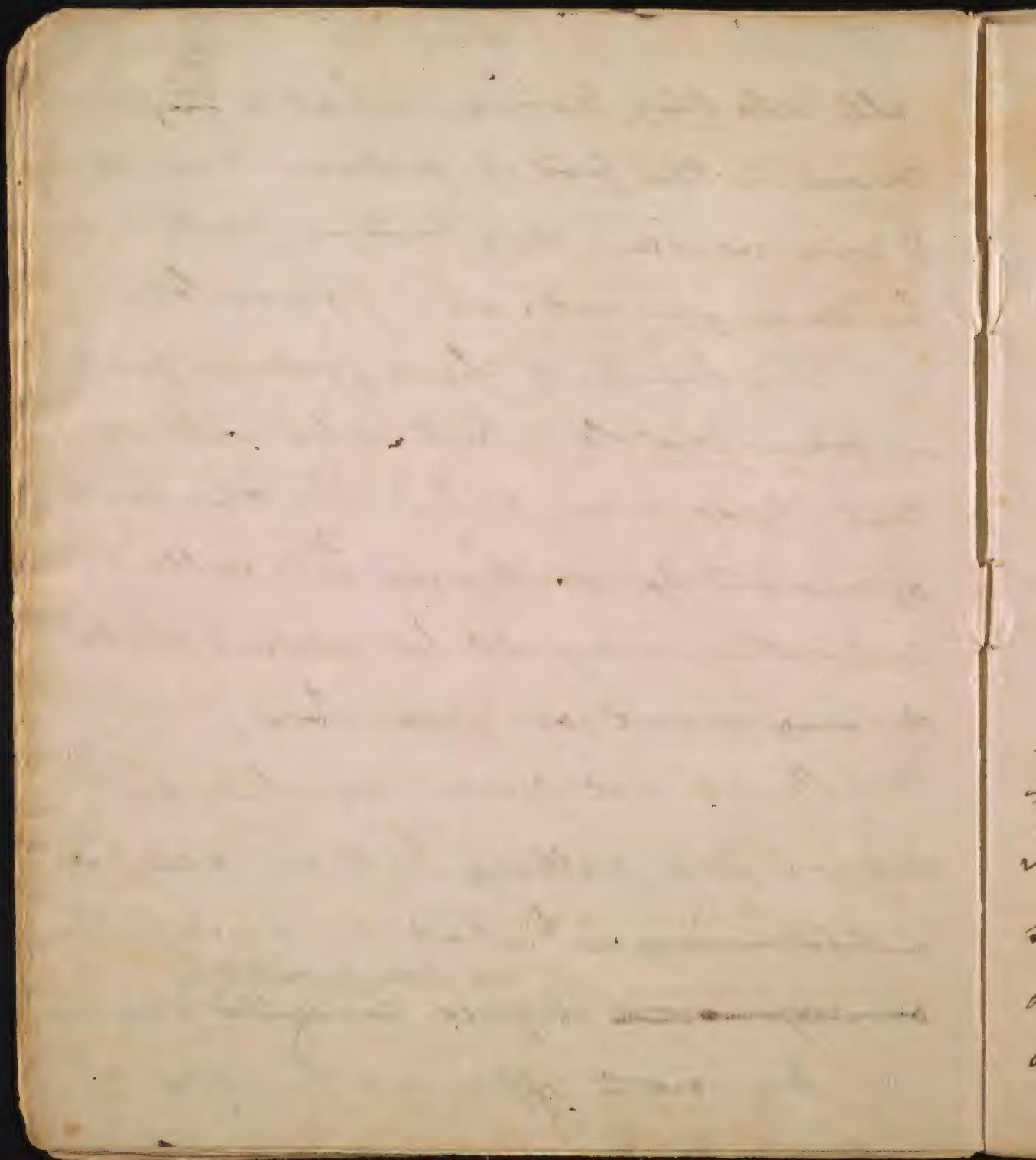
The same observations apply
to all poisons whether animal -
vegetable or mineral. - They are



all relative terms. what is ^{to} poison
men, is the food of certain animals,
& vice versa. They produce death only
by derangement, or an error loci. —

The smell of cheese, produces faintness
in some people — but who will say
that cheese is an evil? The other cases
of morbid sympathy, or ² is called
antipathy, may all be resolved into
derangement, or error loci. —

But is not pain positive evil?
no — It is nothing but an ~~excess~~
~~a deficiency~~ ^{or} of what is an inferior
~~or superior~~ ^{we have procured to be} degree ~~is~~ called pleasure.
are not offensive smells —

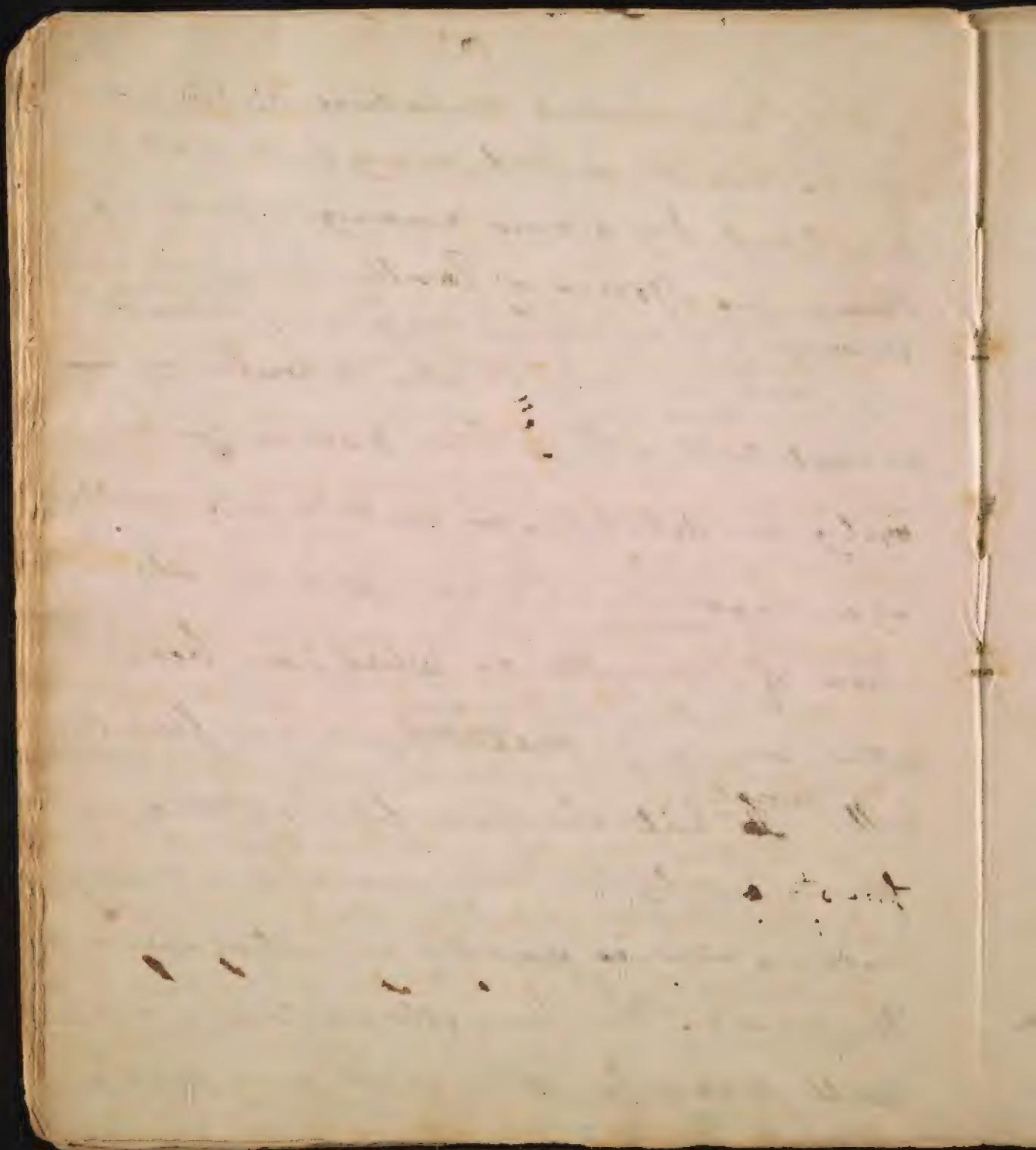


Discord & Deformity real & proportionable?
 - no - they are not - The forefals
 which are offensive to man are
 grateful to many Animals. The dead
 bodies of our friends ^{of our friends} afford the highest regale to many
 birds & insects and beasts ^{in like manner} of prey.

The evil of our globe ² may be
 resolved into derangements, or disorder
 from the abstraction of some supporting
 power. — barren Soils — sickly Cun-
 tries — Hurricanes — hot & cold —
 wet & dry seasons — Harmattan &
 Sycouo Winds, ~~are~~ & Earthquakes — are
 all the effects of error loci, or excess
 or deficiency of quantity, or motion.
 There is no evil in a barren Soile.

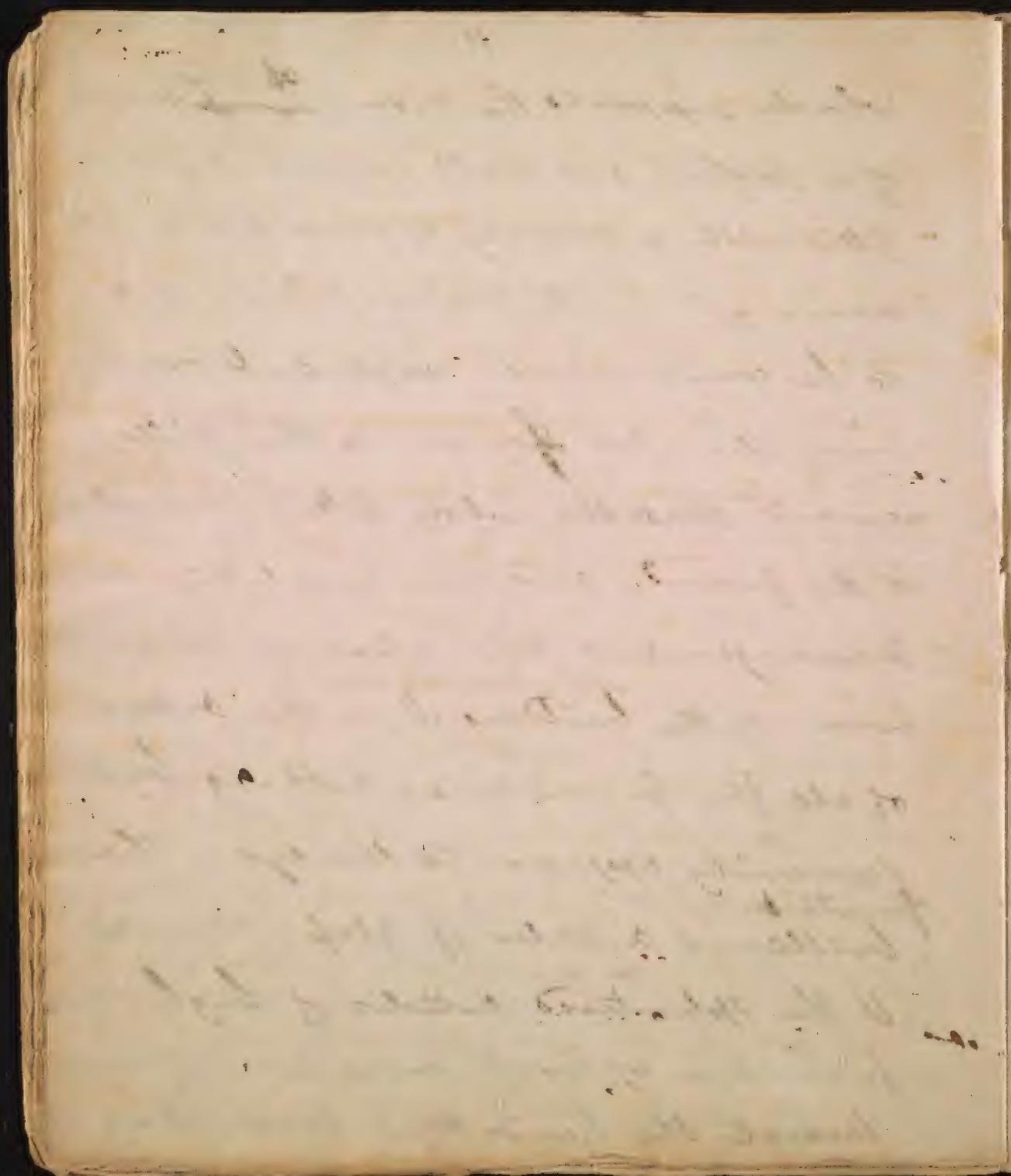
It is an undue mixture of clay &
Sand. The same soil may be made
fruitful by a new arrangement of
those two species of Earth. Even plants which
either alone or in worms ^{are} annoy, ^{no, or} oppose

Let us next take a view of the
moral evil. This like Disease consists
only in debility, ~~so that~~ it is originally
of a negative nature. It is an Abstrac-
tion of Strength or what has been
called power by metaphysicians from the
will. ^{moral} Evil therefore like natural,
consists only in Disarrangement or disorder.
nothing new is created or introduced into
the mind. The Strength or power in the
will, may be considered as a pillar



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which supports the Order, ^{of} and beauty
of a perfect and well contriv'd fabric,
filled with a variety of furniture all
arranged in its proper place, so as
to be convenient - useful - & ornate-
mental. - No sooner is this pillar,
removed, than the whole fabric tumbles
to the ground, and universal disorder
& derangement take place in the
form of the building & in the Order
of all the furniture. nothing but
deformity appears to the eye. The
smooth &
brilliant articles of Glass - China
& the splinted articles of high rough
furniture of wood, now wound and
lacerate the hands that touch them.



the into harpsicord which ^{adorned} emitted
 and enchanted the parlor now emits
 when struck, now ~~at~~ ⁱⁿ is constant
 sounds from the rupture of its strings,
^{from being} as on its ^{turn'd} upside downward
 in its fall. The liquous materials of
 the building or the ^{which} ~~provisions~~ of the
 are contained ⁱⁿ ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~rempary~~ expenditure of its
 this building ~~rempary~~, are concealed from the
 eye, & perfectly inoffensive now
 emits an offensive smell. All
^{this} its ~~is~~ disarrayment, - disorder - &
 deformity, - together with all the
 pain they give to our senses, are
 the effects of the abstraction of the
 pillars which supported the building;

is from numero
✓ has a strict viz Self Love - all vices emanate
from it - all bigotry which we exclude
from salvation those who dissent from us
or who have died in their sins - when man
"fell" he fell into himself." -
Delirious in the will led is it - is irregular
Action - crooked Action - we do object to
Unity of Deity because he appears in his attributes
in his works in his favors which Thompson
calls "varied God" - just so we
The Lord of in an one & yet how
numerous his faults are - "tota in toto,
et tota in qualibet parte" - Self Love
is every where his, & in each, alike full

or positive 13
nothing new is introduced into it. Its
evil is wholly negative - to us, only
it produces positive effects.

Let us apply this illustration to the
Mind. By the loss of the power or strength
of the will, all the faculties of the mind
are deranged, or misplaced. Or to use
a scriptural phrase analogous to our
simile. They are confusion - that is
new faults on
former Order. But no new principles
in the original ^{in the original} ~~principles~~ ^{principles}
of action, are hereby introduced into
the mind. E.g. The vice of self-love is
nothing, but ^{the} principle which originally
connected man with his Creator,
the whole human race, ^{that is - himself.} invested
upon an individual. Pride is nothing

Malice is nothing unexpended Division
from translated from things to
persons.

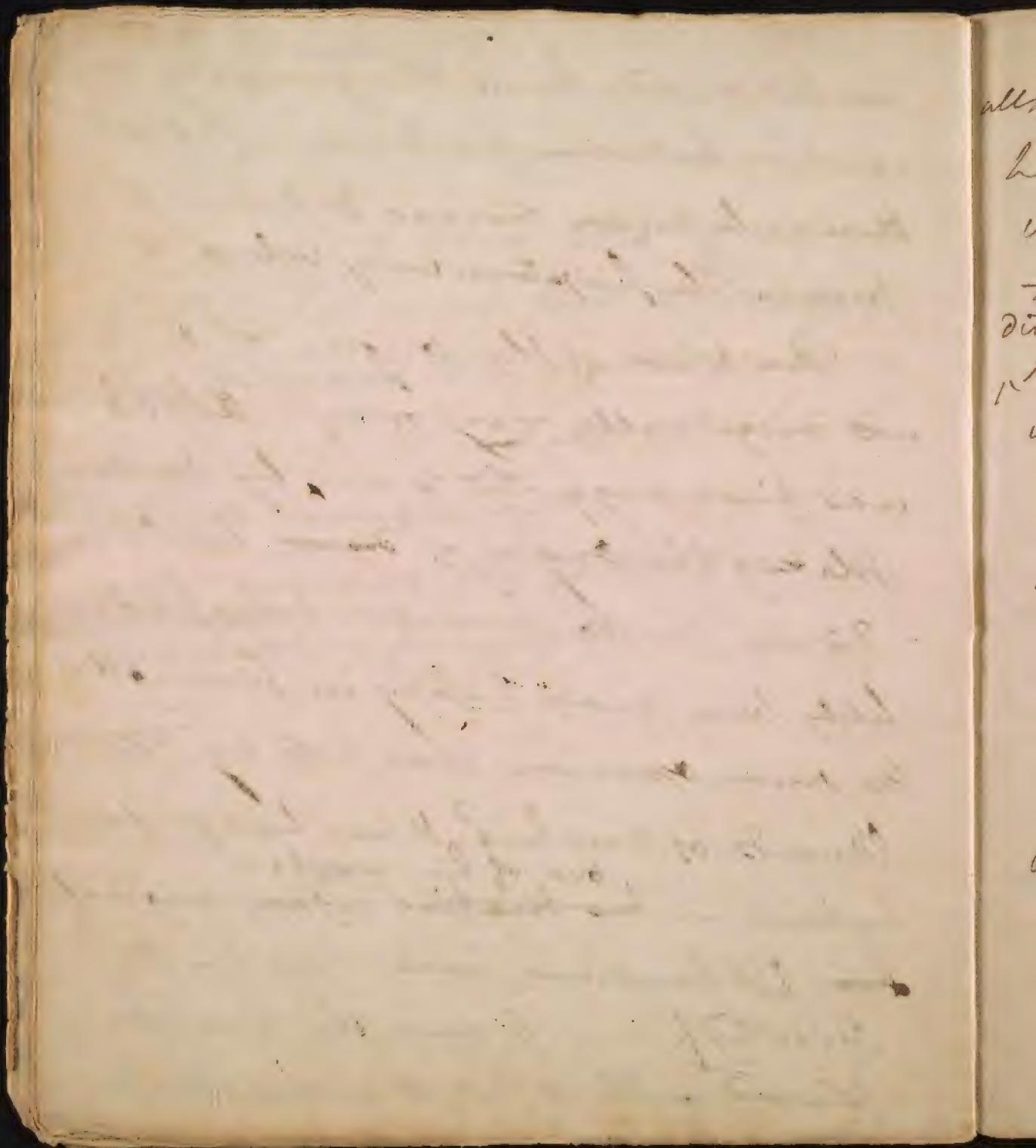
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but the principle of Dignity that
from ~~in~~^{the} Understanding, into the
imagination. Envy is nothing but
~~dislocated~~
~~dislocated~~ ^{an excess of a} emulation. Anger is excess
is nothing but ^{an excess of a} just abhorrence of
evil. The love of the fame ~~which~~
~~Dr Young has defined to be "avarice~~
~~nothing~~
~~of his", is a wrong direction of a love~~
of immortal happiness. In this man-
ner, I might go on & show, that
every Vice is nothing but an inverted
or misplaced Virtue, or in other ^{words} ~~virtue~~
a Virtue out of joint. As misplaced
fluids, & corrupted, or dislocated solids
produce pain in the Body, so inverted
or misplaced Virtues produce misery -

I support this idea of moral
evil. - hence we find the ways of
sin compared to a crooked path, a
wilderness &c to all of which
indicate derangement & confusion
only, and not the formation of
any positive principle. -

in the mind. ¹⁵ have the ^{same} necessary con-
nection between sin & misery, that
there is between disease & sickness or
pain. The scriptures every where ^{moral}

This view of the origin of evil is
not originally my own. — Altho' it
was first suggested to me by contem-
-plating the origin of ~~the~~ evil, or
disease in the human body, I have
lately been made happy in finding that
the same opinion was held by Mr
Edwards of New Eng^d. & has been published
by him in ^{one of his works} ~~his tractise upon original~~
~~sin~~ [It has since been held by Dr
Priestley]. — I am the more
pleased with it as it is vindicated



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all the perfections of the Deity from having
had the least influence in introducing evil
into our world. — when man fell, — for
there was an abstraction only of the
divine power from his will — This attribute
is not always ^{alive} active. — It may be
quiescent, consistent with the perfection
of the divine character — But ^{wisdom holiness goodness} brides —

and misery are always the same — &
cannot cease to ^{to be active} act for a moment.

— There was no abstraction or diminution
of either of those moral attributes towards
man in any situation in which
he can be placed either by sin, or
misery. There is a difference only
in the manner in which these

V By this means of this new mode
of communicating happiness, the map
of it is increased, upon the principles
formerly delivered in treating upon
the proximate cause of pleasure &
pain. The relish for good is heightened
by contrasting it with evil, and the
~~strength~~ of the sensations of pleasure
are rendered more acute, more delightful
& more durable by their having
descended from the painful to the
pleasurable point.

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Attributes are exercised. In a state of innocence they ~~have~~ ^{are} done directly upon man; but since his fall they are conveyed indirectly, but ^{the} increased lustre & force upon him, thro' the ~~good~~ ^{bad} person of a mediator.

In the restoration of the mind to its original order - ~~nothing more~~ ^{the first thing to} be done - is to ^{import} ~~restore~~ ~~the~~ strength to the will. All the disjointed faculties of the mind, will follow the reerection of this pillar of the mind. —

The analogy - Let it not be supposed that because moral evil was originally negative & that nothing new was introduced in the mind by it - that there is

VIt would be criminal to
without ~~copying~~ taking notice
expressing our admiration of the
infinite wisdom & goodness of the
supreme Being in thus increasing
& multiplying ~~happiness~~ good by
means of evil, & happiness by means
of misery. Let superficial philosophers
caril at the attributes & works of the
Deity, — But let Physicians ^{to whom} have
~~the moral & physical world appear~~
~~have been studied the laws of sensations,~~
and discovered the ~~unity of~~ ~~next the~~
~~physical and~~ traced ~~the~~ to have but
one nature & but one end, say with
the poet that "all apparent discord — is har-
mony — not understood" "all partial evil,
universal good" ;

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its malignity in it upon that and, or
that or less expensive mode of destroying
it might have been contrived by the
Deity. - The effects of evil are positive,
they are real injuries. ^{negative} and ^{not} not
and as such they ~~can~~ ^{can} ~~not~~ ^{not} be forgiven
~~without~~ ^{in any} ~~other~~ ^{any} way than is that福音
~~or~~ ^{or} ~~any~~ ^{any} ~~other~~ ^{other} ~~way~~ ^{way} ~~than~~ ^{than} ~~is~~ ^{is} that福音
pointed out in the Scriptures. - V
is foreign to my subject. - V
you see

The analogy of disease & evil is very striking. One cause viz Delicity, has introduced all the diseases of the human body. In like manner one ~~sin~~ - viz: Delicity, in the will introduced all the moral evil into our world. -

-2 Both their effects innumerable. Who can number all the ~~and~~ ^{modifications of} diseases of the body, or all the ~~and~~ ^{states of} vicissitudes of the mind in

V The excitability is nearly the same whether
be from causes which act upon ~~the system~~, or ~~decreased~~
~~it direct or indirect~~, provided it be brought
about excitement
or suddenly. If the causes which induce
debility act upon the system for a long
while the excitability is ~~ever~~ often so completely
expended, that that no disease is produced.
But ~~none~~ of ~~this~~ hereafter. I beg your attention to
this remark. I shall repeat it, & to be proved
hereafter. But further the debility may be

all this an almost infinite variety
of forms - degrees - & combinations? ¹⁹

Let us now return to our
inquiry into the nature of disease.

Having I hope established the truth
of my 1st proposition, viz that
debility is the universal predisposing
cause of disease, I proceed 2nd to
prop: that debility, ^{from all its causes} is followed by
increased excitability, or an increased
disposition to be acted upon by stimuli
whether external, or internal, or
whether they act upon a part, or
upon the whole of the body. This I
prop: to you in my lectures upon
the proximate cause of fever.

~~I am not the original author of this proposition. It is to be found in the works of Hoffmann tho' expressed in other words.~~

~~They are "Atonia spiritus Passus". This Atony is solubility. and the Passus which are generated by it, I shall say hereafter are ^{about one} ~~one~~ ^{Disease is or} forms of ~~the~~ ² most morbid excitement.~~

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Dr. Price: Delirium is the inviting cause of morbid, ~~or ^{or} patho- natal~~ or irregular or wrong action, excitement, and in this species of excitement, consists disease. The Electrical rod does not more certainly invite or attract the lightning from the clouds than delirium whether general, or local attracts ~~invites~~ ^{or morbid} this ~~patho-~~ ^{or} irregular excitement. Take notice here that I say Disease consists in ~~patho-~~ ^{or morbid} ~~natal~~, or irregular excitement, or wrong action, for excitement may be ~~excited~~ & not morbid, thus for example

we are all like Goldsmith's
"inspired idiots"